

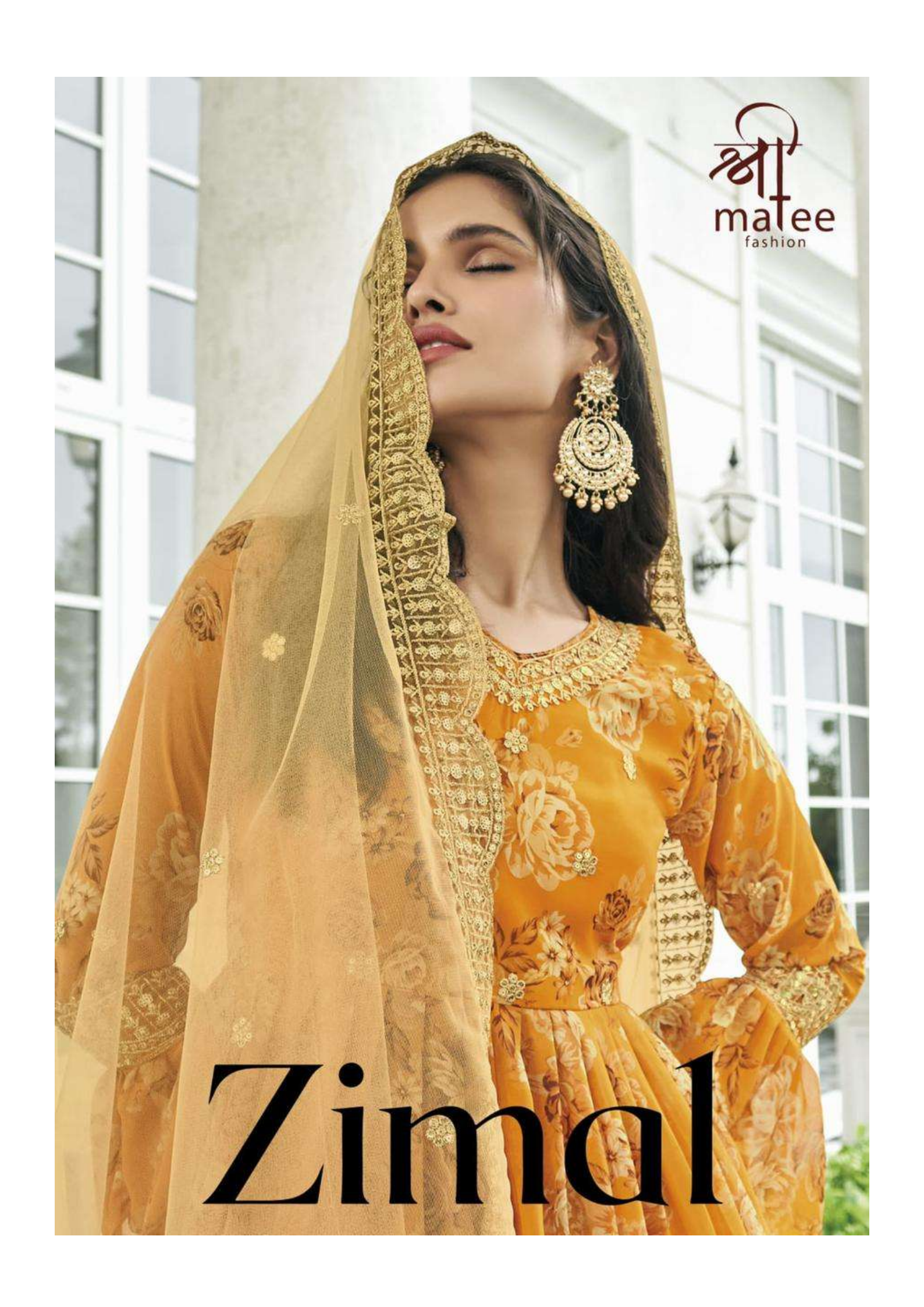












શ્રી
matee
fashion

Zimal









matée
fashion



130



श्री
matee
fashion










 matee
 fashion

Zimal